

# MATH528 Lab10: Sturm-Liouville basketball example

## Input sound

This is the ringing sound extracted from classroom measurements of the basketball bounce



These are the properties of the sound sample

```
In[70]:= props = {AudioLength, Duration, AudioChannels, AudioSampleRate, AudioType};
```

```
In[71]:= Dataset@AssociationThread[props, Through[props[m]]]
```

AudioLength	35280 samples
Duration	0.8 s
AudioChannels	1
AudioSampleRate	44100 Hz
AudioType	SignedInteger16

Find the sampling frequency

```
In[72]:= fs = AudioSampleRate[m]
```

```
Out[72]= 44100 Hz
```

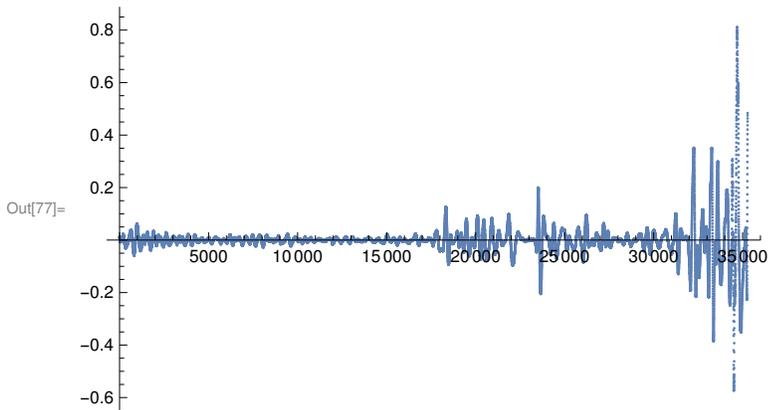
Transform the sound into data

```
In[73]:= d = AudioData[m];
```

```
In[74]:= Dimensions[d]
```

```
Out[74]= {1, 35280}
```

```
In[77]:= ListPlot[d, PlotRange -> All]
```

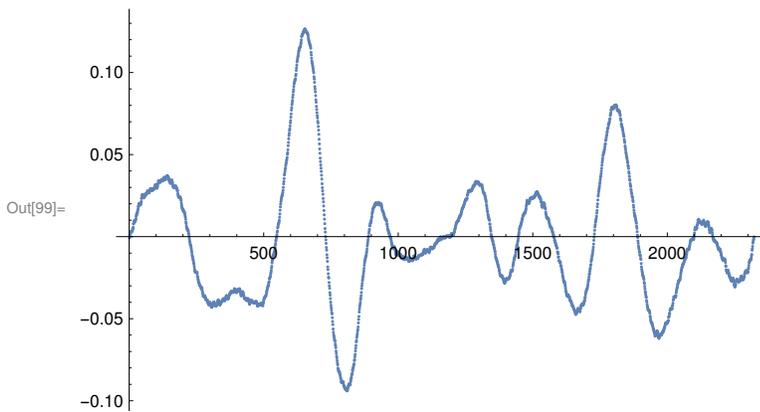


## Spherical harmonics representation of sound

### Conformant window

Choose one channel and a window that corresponds to a repeating signal

```
In[98]:= data = d[[1, 17678 ;; 20000]];
ListPlot[data]
```



```
In[100]:= nd = Length[data]
```

Out[100]= 2323

Compute the Fourier coefficients

```
In[*]:= nMax = 100; dj = 2. π / nd;
a = Table[ 1/2. / nd Sum[data[[j]] Cos[j n dj], {j, 1, nd}], {n, 1, nMax}];
b = Table[ 1/2. / nd Sum[data[[j]] Sin[j n dj], {j, 1, nd}], {n, 1, nMax}];
c2c = Log10[a^2 + b^2];
```

Find index of largest coefficient

```
In[ ]:= kmx = Position[c2c, Max[c2c]] [[1, 1]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 4
```

Compute the signal period

```
In[ ]:= T = nd / fs
```

```
Out[ ]:=  $\frac{229}{4800}$  /Hz
```

The dominant frequency is

```
In[ ]:= fmx = N[(T / kmx) -1]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 83.8428 Hz
```

The  $E_2$  note should have a frequency of 82.41 Hz, hence the recorded sound is mistuned by

```
In[ ]:= fE2 = 82.41; fE2G = 83.8428;
err = N[(fE2G - fE2) / fE2]
```

```
Out[ ]:= 0.0173862
```

```
In[ ]:= ConformantWindowSpectrum = ListPlot[c2c, PlotStyle → Blue]
```

