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# Wave propagation in hyperelastic media

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Hyperelastic media allow derivation of a constitutive stress-strain relationship from the strain energy density. This offers the opportunity for automated generation of the source code for a solver for such media using the wave propagation approach of LeVeque, a variant of the finite volume method based upon identification of the eigenmodes of a hyperbolic system of partial differential equations. Momentum conservation for hyperelastic media can be formulated as

$$(\rho v)_t = \operatorname{div} \sigma(F)$$

$$F_t = \operatorname{div}(v \otimes \delta)$$

with  $\rho$  - mass density,  $v$  - velocity,  $\sigma$  Cauchy stress,  $F$  - deformation gradient,  $v \otimes \delta$  - exterior product of velocity with identity matrix. The above system can be rewritten as

$$q_t + \operatorname{div} f(q) = 0$$

with the local linearization

$$q_t + A \cdot \operatorname{div}(q) = 0.$$

The eigenmodes of the flux Jacobian  $A$  represent the displacement waves of the medium. This notebook defines finite strain tensors, computes the eigendecomposition  $AR = R\Lambda$ , and generates Fortran source code to solve the linearized Riemann problem  $R\delta c = \delta q$ . The source code is included by the problem module of BEARCLAW to carry out a numerical solution.

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## Notation

Tensors are generally denoted by double strike Latin letters such as:  $\mathbf{x}$ ,  $\mathbf{F}$ , with keyboard shortcuts `Esc dsx Esc`, `Esc dsF Esc`. The scalar components are denoted by the indexed, corresponding normal font Latin letter,  $\mathbf{x} = \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}$ . Tensors with standard notation by Greek letters are denoted by the corresponding script letter  $e$ , with keyboard shortcut `Esc dse Esc`, and scalar components denoted by the indexed Greek letters,  $e = \{\{\epsilon_{11}, \epsilon_{12}, \epsilon_{13}\}, \{\epsilon_{21}, \epsilon_{22}, \epsilon_{23}\}, \{\epsilon_{31}, \epsilon_{32}, \epsilon_{33}\}\}$ . When the scalar components of the tensor are not used, a tensor can also be denoted by a normal face Greek letter.

Define number of space dimensions

In[2]:= **d = 3**

Out[2]= 3

Define identity matrix, Dirac delta

In[3]:= **I = IdentityMatrix[d]; δ = I; MatrixForm[δ]**

Out[3]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Define some utility functions for Einstein summation notation

In[4]:= **idx2[i\_, j\_] := ToString[i] <> ToString[j];**  
**idx3[i\_, j\_, k\_] := ToString[i] <> ToString[j] <> ToString[k];**  
**idx4[i\_, j\_, k\_, l\_] := ToString[i] <> ToString[j] <> ToString[k] <> ToString[l];**

## Deformation measures

### Displacement

Define reference, current coordinates as independent variables

In[7]:= **X = Table[X<sub>i</sub>, {i, d}]; x = Table[x<sub>i</sub>, {i, d}]; TableForm[{X, x}]**

Out[7]/TableForm=

X <sub>1</sub>	X <sub>2</sub>	X <sub>3</sub>
x <sub>1</sub>	x <sub>2</sub>	x <sub>3</sub>

Define current coordinates as dependent variables

In[8]:= **xx = Table[X[[i]] + u<sub>i</sub>[t, X], {i, d}]; TableForm[xx]**

Out[8]/TableForm=

X <sub>1</sub> + u <sub>1</sub> [t, {X <sub>1</sub> , X <sub>2</sub> , X <sub>3</sub> }]
X <sub>2</sub> + u <sub>2</sub> [t, {X <sub>1</sub> , X <sub>2</sub> , X <sub>3</sub> }]
X <sub>3</sub> + u <sub>3</sub> [t, {X <sub>1</sub> , X <sub>2</sub> , X <sub>3</sub> }]

Define displacements as independent variables

In[9]:= **u = Table[u<sub>i</sub>, {i, d}]; TableForm[{u}]**

Out[9]/TableForm=

u <sub>1</sub>	u <sub>2</sub>	u <sub>3</sub>
----------------	----------------	----------------

Define displacements as dependent variables w.r.t. reference coordinates

```
In[10]:= uX = Table[ui[t, X], {i, d}]; TableForm[{uX}]
```

Out[10]/TableForm=

$$u_1[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] \quad u_2[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] \quad u_3[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}]$$

## Deformation tensors

Define deformation gradient in terms of displacements taken as independent variables

```
In[11]:= F = δ + Table[ui,j, {i, d}, {j, d}]; TableForm[F]
```

Out[11]/TableForm=

$$\begin{matrix} 1 + u_{1,1} & u_{1,2} & u_{1,3} \\ u_{2,1} & 1 + u_{2,2} & u_{2,3} \\ u_{3,1} & u_{3,2} & 1 + u_{3,3} \end{matrix}$$

Define deformation gradient with displacements taken as variables that depend on reference configuration

```
In[12]:= FX = δ + Table[D[uX[[i]], X[[j]]], {i, d}, {j, d}]; TableForm[FX]
```

Out[12]/TableForm=

$$\begin{matrix} 1 + u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] & u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] & u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] \\ u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] & 1 + u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] & u_2^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] \\ u_3^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] & u_3^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] & 1 + u_3^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] \end{matrix}$$

Define left Cauchy-Green deformation tensor in terms of deformation gradient

```
In[13]:= B = F.Transpose[F]; TableForm[B]
```

Out[13]/TableForm=

$$\begin{matrix} (1 + u_{1,1})^2 + u_{1,2}^2 + u_{1,3}^2 & (1 + u_{1,1}) u_{2,1} + u_{1,2} (1 + u_{2,2}) + u_{1,3} u_{2,3} & (1 + u_{1,1}) u_3, \\ (1 + u_{1,1}) u_{2,1} + u_{1,2} (1 + u_{2,2}) + u_{1,3} u_{2,3} & u_{2,1}^2 + (1 + u_{2,2})^2 + u_{2,3}^2 & u_{2,1} u_{3,1} + (1 \\ (1 + u_{1,1}) u_{3,1} + u_{1,2} u_{3,2} + u_{1,3} (1 + u_{3,3}) & u_{2,1} u_{3,1} + (1 + u_{2,2}) u_{3,2} + u_{2,3} (1 + u_{3,3}) & u_{3,1}^2 + u_{3,2}^2 + \end{matrix}$$

Define right Cauchy-Green deformation tensor in terms of displacement functions

```
In[14]:= BX = FX.Transpose[FX]; TableForm[BX]
```

Out[14]/TableForm=

$$\begin{matrix} u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}]^2 + u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}]^2 + (1 + u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}])^2 \\ u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] u_2^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] + u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] (1 + u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}]) \\ u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] (1 + u_3^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}]) + u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] u_3^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{X_1, X_2, X_3\}] \end{matrix}$$

Define right Cauchy-Green deformation tensor in terms of deformation gradient

In[15]:=	<b>C = Transpose[F].F; TableForm[C]</b>
Out[15]/TableForm=	
	$(1 + u_{1,1})^2 + u_{2,1}^2 + u_{3,1}^2$
	$(1 + u_{1,1}) u_{1,2} + u_{2,1} (1 + u_{2,2}) + u_{3,1} u_{3,2}$
	$(1 + u_{1,1}) u_{1,3} + u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + u_{3,1} (1 + u_{3,3})$
	$(1 + u_{1,1}) u_{1,2} + u_{2,1} (1 + u_{2,2}) + u_{3,1} u_{3,2}$
	$u_{1,2}^2 + (1 + u_{2,2})^2 + u_{3,2}^2$
	$u_{1,2} u_{1,3} + (1 + u_{2,2}) u_{2,3} + u_{3,2} (1 + u_{3,3})$
	$u_{1,3}^2 + u_{2,3}^2$

Define right Cauchy-Green deformation tensor in terms of displacement functions

In[16]:=	<b>CX = Transpose[FX].FX; TableForm[CX]</b>
Out[16]/TableForm=	
	$(1 + u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}])^2 + u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]^2 + u_3^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]^2$
	$u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] (1 + u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]) + (1 + u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]) u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_3^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] (1 + u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]) + u_2^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_3^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]$
	$u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] (1 + u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]) + u_2^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_3^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]$

## Strain

### Linear engineering strain

In terms of deformation gradient

In[17]:=	<b>e = Table[-(u[i,j] + u[j,i])/2, {i, d}, {j, d}]; TableForm[e]</b>
Out[17]/TableForm=	
	$u_{1,1}$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_{1,2} + u_{2,1})$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_{1,3} + u_{3,1})$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_{1,2} + u_{2,1})$
	$u_{2,2}$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_{2,3} + u_{3,2})$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_{1,3} + u_{3,1})$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_{2,3} + u_{3,2})$
	$u_{3,3}$

In terms of displacement functions

In[18]:=	<b>eX = Table[-(D[uX[[i]], x[j]] + D[uX[[j]], x[i]])/2, {i, d}, {j, d}]; TableForm[eX]</b>
Out[18]/TableForm=	
	$u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}])$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}])$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_3^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}])$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}])$
	$\frac{1}{2} (u_2^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + u_3^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}])$

## Green-Lagrange (Green-St. Venant) strain

In terms of deformation gradient

```
In[19]:=  $\mathbf{E} = \text{Expand}\left[\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{C} - \mathbb{I})\right]; \text{TableForm}[\mathbf{E}]$ 
```

Out[19]/TableForm=

$$\begin{aligned} & u_{1,1} + \frac{u_{1,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,1}^2}{2} & \frac{u_{1,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} + \frac{u_{2,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} \\ & \frac{u_{1,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} + \frac{u_{2,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} & \frac{u_{1,2}^2}{2} + u_{2,2} + \frac{u_{2,2}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,2}^2}{2} \\ & \frac{u_{1,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} & \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} + \frac{u_{2,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} \end{aligned}$$

In terms of displacement functions

```
In[20]:=  $\mathbf{EX} = \text{Expand}\left[\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{CX} - \mathbb{I})\right]; \text{TableForm}[\mathbf{EX}]$ 
```

Out[20]/TableForm=

$$\begin{aligned} & u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + \frac{1}{2} u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_3^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}]^2 \\ & \frac{1}{2} u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + \frac{1}{2} u_1^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + \frac{1}{2} u_2^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] \\ & \frac{1}{2} u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + \frac{1}{2} u_1^{(0,\{0,0,1\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] u_1^{(0,\{1,0,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] + \frac{1}{2} u_2^{(0,\{0,1,0\})}[t, \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}] \end{aligned}$$

## Constitutive relations

### Linear elastic (Hooke)

```
In[21]:=  $\mathbf{C}_{LE} = \text{Table}[\lambda \delta[[i, j]] \times \delta[[k, l]] + \mu (\delta[[i, k]] \times \delta[[j, l]] + \delta[[i, l]] \times \delta[[j, k]]),$   

 $\{i, d\}, \{j, d\}, \{k, d\}, \{l, d\}]; \text{TableForm}[\mathbf{C}_{LE}]$ 
```

Out[21]/TableForm=

$$\begin{matrix} \lambda + 2\mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mu \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 & \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mu & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mu & 0 & \lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \lambda + 2\mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mu \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \lambda & 0 & \mu & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mu & 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mu & 0 & 0 & 0 & \lambda + 2\mu \end{matrix}$$

## Strain energy

Define potential for various types of elastic materials

### Linear elastic (Hooke)

```
In[22]:= 
$$\mathcal{E}_{LE} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Sum}[\mathbf{C}_{LE}[[i, j, k, l]] e[[i, j]] \times e[[k, l]], \{i, d\}, \{j, d\}, \{k, d\}, \{l, d\}]$$

```

```
Out[22]= 
$$\frac{1}{2} ((\lambda + 2 \mu) u_{1,1}^2 + \mu (u_{1,2} + u_{2,1})^2 + 2 \lambda u_{1,1} u_{2,2} + (\lambda + 2 \mu) u_{2,2}^2 + \mu (u_{1,3} + u_{3,1})^2 + \mu (u_{2,3} + u_{3,2})^2 + 2 \lambda u_{1,1} u_{3,3} + 2 \lambda u_{2,2} u_{3,3} + (\lambda + 2 \mu) u_{3,3}^2)$$

```

```
In[23]:= 
$$\mathcal{U}_{LE} = \text{Expand}[\mathcal{E}_{LE}]$$

```

```
Out[23]= 
$$\frac{1}{2} \lambda u_{1,1}^2 + \mu u_{1,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{1,3}^2 + \mu u_{1,2} u_{2,1} + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{2,1}^2 + \lambda u_{1,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} \lambda u_{2,2}^2 + \mu u_{2,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{2,3}^2 + \mu u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{3,1}^2 + \mu u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{3,2}^2 + \lambda u_{1,1} u_{3,3} + \lambda u_{2,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{1}{2} \lambda u_{3,3}^2 + \mu u_{3,3}^2$$

```

### Isotropic soft solid shear modes

Define invariants of Green-Lagrange strain tensor

```
In[24]:= 
$$I_2 = \text{Sum}[\mathbf{E}[[i, j]] \times \mathbf{E}[[j, i]], \{i, d\}, \{j, d\}]$$

```

```
Out[24]= 
$$\left( u_{1,1} + \frac{u_{1,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,1}^2}{2} \right)^2 + 2 \left( \frac{u_{1,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} + \frac{u_{2,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{u_{1,2}^2}{2} + u_{2,2} + \frac{u_{2,2}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,2}^2}{2} \right)^2 + 2 \left( \frac{u_{1,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} \right)^2 + 2 \left( \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} + \frac{u_{2,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{u_{1,3}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,3}^2}{2} + u_{3,3} + \frac{u_{3,3}^2}{2} \right)^2$$

```

In[25]:=

 $\mathcal{U}_2 = \text{Expand}[\mathcal{I}_2]$ 

$$\begin{aligned}
& u_{1,1}^2 + u_{1,1}^3 + \frac{u_{1,1}^4}{4} + \frac{u_{1,2}^2}{2} + u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{u_{1,2}^4}{4} + \frac{u_{1,3}^2}{2} + u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{u_{1,3}^4}{4} + u_{1,2} u_{2,1} + u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} + \frac{u_{2,1}^2}{2} + u_{1,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{u_{2,1}^4}{4} + u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2} + u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2}^2 + u_{2,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2}^2 + u_{2,2}^3 + \frac{u_{2,2}^4}{4} + u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,3} + u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + \\
& u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{2,3}^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{u_{2,3}^4}{4} + \\
& u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{u_{3,1}^2}{2} + u_{1,1} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{u_{3,1}^4}{4} + u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} + u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{u_{3,2}^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{u_{3,2}^4}{4} + u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3} + u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3} + u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3} + u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{u_{3,3}^4}{4}
\end{aligned}$$

In[26]:=  $I_3 = \text{Sum}[\mathbb{E}[[i, j]] \times \mathbb{E}[[j, k]] \times \mathbb{E}[[k, i]], \{i, d\}, \{j, d\}, \{k, d\}]$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out}[26]= & \left( u_{1,1} + \frac{u_{1,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,1}^2}{2} \right)^3 + \\ & 3 \left( u_{1,1} + \frac{u_{1,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,1}^2}{2} \right) \left( \frac{u_{1,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} + \frac{u_{2,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} \right)^2 + \\ & 3 \left( \frac{u_{1,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} + \frac{u_{2,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} \right)^2 \left( \frac{u_{1,2}^2}{2} + u_{2,2} + \frac{u_{2,2}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,2}^2}{2} \right) + \\ & \left( \frac{u_{1,2}^2}{2} + u_{2,2} + \frac{u_{2,2}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,2}^2}{2} \right)^3 + \\ & 3 \left( u_{1,1} + \frac{u_{1,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,1}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,1}^2}{2} \right) \left( \frac{u_{1,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} \right)^2 + \\ & 6 \left( \frac{u_{1,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} + \frac{u_{2,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} \right) \\ & \left( \frac{u_{1,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} \right) \\ & \left( \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} + \frac{u_{2,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} \right) + \\ & 3 \left( \frac{u_{1,2}^2}{2} + u_{2,2} + \frac{u_{2,2}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{3,2}^2}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} + \frac{u_{2,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} \right)^2 + \\ & 3 \left( \frac{u_{1,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,1}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} \right)^2 \left( \frac{u_{1,3}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,3}^2}{2} + u_{3,3} + \frac{u_{3,3}^2}{2} \right) + \\ & 3 \left( \frac{1}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} + \frac{u_{2,3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} + \frac{u_{3,2}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} \right)^2 \left( \frac{u_{1,3}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,3}^2}{2} + u_{3,3} + \frac{u_{3,3}^2}{2} \right) + \\ & \left( \frac{u_{1,3}^2}{2} + \frac{u_{2,3}^2}{2} + u_{3,3} + \frac{u_{3,3}^2}{2} \right)^3 \end{aligned}$$

In[27]:=  $\mathcal{U}_3 = \text{Expand}[I_3]$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out}[27]= & u_{1,1}^3 + \frac{3 u_{1,1}^4}{2} + \frac{3 u_{1,1}^5}{4} + \frac{u_{1,1}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^4 u_{1,2}^2 + \frac{3 u_{1,2}^4}{8} + \\ & \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2}^4 + \frac{u_{1,2}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^4 u_{1,3}^2 + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^4 u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{3 u_{1,3}^4}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^4 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{u_{1,3}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{2,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,2} u_{2,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^3 u_{2,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^3 u_{2,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{15}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1}^3 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^4 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3 u_{2,1}^4}{8} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1}^4 + \frac{u_{2,1}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^4 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + 3 u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^3 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^4 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^4 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{15}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^4 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3 u_{2,1}^4}{2} + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1}^4 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1}^4 + \frac{3 u_{2,1}^5}{4} + \frac{u_{2,1}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^3 u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^3 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \\
& \frac{9}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^3 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,1}^3 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{9}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^3 u_{2,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^4 u_{2,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^4 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,2}^3 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^4 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^3 u_{2,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^3 + \frac{3 u_{2,3}^4}{8} + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^4 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{u_{2,3}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^3 u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^3 u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3}^3 u_{3,1} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1}^3 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^4 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2} u_{3,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{2,1} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{3,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^4 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^3 + \frac{3 u_{3,1}^4}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1}^4 + \frac{u_{3,1}^6}{8} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^3 u_{1,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{9}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^3 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^3 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^3 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^3 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^3 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^3 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{9}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^3 u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{9}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^3 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^4 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,2}^3 u_{3,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^4 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,3} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{3,1}^4 u_{3,2}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3} u_{3,2}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2}^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^3 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^3 + \frac{3 u_{3,2}^4}{8} + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,2}^4 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^4 + \frac{u_{3,2}^6}{8} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^4 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,3} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^4 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& 3 u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^3 u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^3 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{9}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^3 u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{3,1}^4 u_{3,3} + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + 
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& 3 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{9}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^3 u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^3 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^3 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{2} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{2} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2}^3 u_{3,3} + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3} u_{3,2}^3 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2}^3 u_{3,3} + \frac{3}{4} u_{3,2}^4 u_{3,3} + \frac{15}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^4 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,3} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,3}^4 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{9}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,1}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{3,1}^4 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{9}{4} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{9}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,2} u_{3,1} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{15}{8} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,2}^2 u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,2}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{8} u_{3,2}^4 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,1} u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3}^2 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{2} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{1,2} u_{1,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 + \frac{3}{4} u_{2,2} u_{2,3} u_{3,2} u_{3,3}^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^3 + \frac{3 u_{3,3}^4}{2} + \frac{3}{8} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^4 + \frac{3 u_{3,3}^5}{4} + \frac{u_{3,3}^6}{8}$$

In[28]:=  $\mathcal{E}_{SS} = \mu I_2 + \frac{1}{3} \mathcal{A} I_3 + \mathcal{D} I_2^2;$

In[29]:=  $\mathcal{U}_{SS} = \text{Expand}[\mathcal{E}_{SS}]$

Out[29]:=  $\mu u_{1,1}^2 + \frac{1}{3} \mathcal{A} u_{1,1}^3 + \mu u_{1,1}^3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{A} u_{1,1}^4 + \mathcal{D} u_{1,1}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mu u_{1,1}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{A} u_{1,1}^5 +$

$$2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,1}^5 + \frac{1}{24} \mathcal{A} u_{1,1}^6 + \dots 2742 \dots + \frac{3}{2} \mathcal{D} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^5 + \frac{1}{24} \mathcal{A} u_{3,3}^6 + \frac{3}{2} \mathcal{D} u_{3,3}^6 +$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^2 u_{3,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2 u_{3,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{3,1}^2 u_{3,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{3,2}^2 u_{3,3}^6 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{D} u_{3,3}^7 + \frac{1}{16} \mathcal{D} u_{3,3}^8$$

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

## Cauchy stress

The Cauchy stress is the gradient of the strain energy w.r.t. deformation gradient

In[30]:=  $\sigma[\mathcal{U}_\perp] := \text{Monitor}[\text{Table}[\text{Simplify}[\mathcal{D}[\mathcal{U}, u_{i,j}]], \{i, d\}, \{j, d\}], \{i, j\}]$

### Linear elastic

In[31]:=  $\sigma_{LE} = \sigma[\mathcal{U}_{LE}]; \text{TableForm}[\sigma_{LE}]$

Out[31]/TableForm=

$$(\lambda + 2 \mu) u_{1,1} + \lambda (u_{2,2} + u_{3,3}) \quad \mu (u_{1,2} + u_{2,1}) \quad \mu (u_{1,3} + u_{3,1})$$

$$\mu (u_{1,2} + u_{2,1}) \quad \lambda u_{1,1} + (\lambda + 2 \mu) u_{2,2} + \lambda u_{3,3} \quad \mu (u_{2,3} + u_{3,2})$$

$$\mu (u_{1,3} + u_{3,1}) \quad \mu (u_{2,3} + u_{3,2}) \quad \lambda u_{1,1} + \lambda u_{2,2} + (\lambda + 2 \mu) u_{3,3}$$

In terms of the deformation gradient components

In[32]:=  $\sigma F_{LE} = \sigma_{LE} /. \text{Flatten}[\text{Table}[u_{i,j} \rightarrow F_{idx2[i,j]} - \delta[[i, j]], \{i, d\}, \{j, d\}]];$   
 $\text{TableForm}[\sigma F_{LE}]$

Out[32]/TableForm=

$$(\lambda + 2 \mu) (-1 + F_{11}) + \lambda (-2 + F_{22} + F_{33}) \quad \mu (F_{12} + F_{21}) \quad \mu (F_{13} + F_{31})$$

$$\mu (F_{12} + F_{21}) \quad \lambda (-1 + F_{11}) + (\lambda + 2 \mu) (-1 + F_{22}) + \lambda (-1 + F_{33}) \quad \mu (F_{23} + F_{32})$$

$$\mu (F_{13} + F_{31}) \quad \mu (F_{23} + F_{32}) \quad \lambda (-1 + F_{11}) +$$

```
In[33]:= sigmaFLE = σFLE;
DumpSave["sigmaFLE.mx", sigmaFLE];
```

## Isotropic soft solid shear modes

```
In[35]:= σSS = σ[USS];
```

The expressions for the stress components are very long. Individual components can be accessed as follows:

```
In[36]:= σSS[[1, 1]] /. {A → 0, D → 0}
```

```
Out[36]= 
$$\frac{1}{4} \left( 12 \mu u_{1,1}^2 + 4 \mu u_{1,1}^3 + 4 \mu u_{1,2}^2 + 4 \mu u_{1,3}^2 + 4 \mu u_{2,1}^2 + 4 \mu u_{1,3} u_{2,1} u_{2,3} + 4 \mu u_{1,3} u_{3,1} + 4 \mu u_{3,1}^2 + u_{1,1} (8 \mu + 4 \mu u_{1,2}^2 + 4 \mu u_{1,3}^2 + 4 \mu u_{2,1}^2 + 4 \mu u_{3,1}^2) + u_{1,2} (u_{2,1} (4 \mu + 4 \mu u_{2,2}) + 4 \mu u_{3,1} u_{3,2}) + 4 \mu u_{1,3} u_{3,1} u_{3,3} \right)$$

```

```
In[37]:= σFSS = σSS /. Flatten[Table[ui,j → Fidx2[i,j] - δ[[i, j]], {i, d}, {j, d}]];
```

```
In[38]:= sigmaFSS = σFSS;
DumpSave["sigmaFSS.mx", sigmaFSS];
```

## Linearly polarized shear wave

To check above computations, extract expressions for a linearly polarized shear wave in which only  $u_{1,3}$  is non-zero

```
In[40]:= setZero = Flatten[Table[ui,j → 0, {i, d}, {j, d}]]
```

```
Out[40]= {u1,1 → 0, u1,2 → 0, u1,3 → 0, u2,1 → 0, u2,2 → 0, u2,3 → 0, u3,1 → 0, u3,2 → 0, u3,3 → 0}
```

```
In[41]:= setZeroNot13 = Drop[setZero, {3, 3}]
```

```
Out[41]= {u1,1 → 0, u1,2 → 0, u2,1 → 0, u2,2 → 0, u2,3 → 0, u3,1 → 0, u3,2 → 0, u3,3 → 0}
```

```
In[42]:= Simplify[σSS /. setZero]
```

```
Out[42]= {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}
```

```
In[43]:=  $\sigma_{SSLP} = \text{Simplify}[\sigma_{SS} /. \text{setZeroNot13}]; \text{TableForm}[\sigma_{SSLP}[[1, 3]]]$ 
```

Out[43]/TableForm=

$$\frac{1}{4} (4 \mu u_{1,3} + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{1,3}^3 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{1,3}^5 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^7)$$

Momentum conservation is stated as

$\rho v_{1,t} = \sigma_{1,j,j} = \partial_3 [\mu u_{1,3} + (\mu + \frac{\mathcal{A}}{2} + \mathcal{D}) u_{1,3}^3 + \frac{1}{4} (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{1,3}^5 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^7]$ , which differs from Zabolotskaya et al (2004) in the terms  $u_{1,3}^5$  and  $u_{1,3}^7$ . Verify result against different computational steps.

```
In[44]:=  $\text{setZeroD23} = \text{Flatten}[\text{Table}[u_{i,j} \rightarrow 0, \{i, d\}, \{j, 1, 2\}]]$ 
```

Out[44]=  $\{u_{1,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{1,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,2} \rightarrow 0\}$

```
In[45]:=  $\text{setZeroU23} = \text{Flatten}[\text{Table}[u_{i,j} \rightarrow 0, \{i, 2, d\}, \{j, 1, d\}]]$ 
```

Out[45]=  $\{u_{2,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,3} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,3} \rightarrow 0\}$

```
In[46]:=  $\mathcal{U}_{SSLP} = \mathcal{U}_{SS} /. \text{Flatten}[\{\text{setZeroD23}, \text{setZeroU23}\}]$ 
```

Out[46]=  $\frac{1}{2} \mu u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{1}{8} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mu u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{1}{24} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + \frac{1}{16} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^8$

```
In[47]:=  $\sigma_{SSLP2} = \sigma[\mathcal{U}_{SSLP}]; \text{TableForm}[\sigma_{SSLP2}]$ 
```

Out[47]/TableForm=

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} (4 \mu u_{1,3} + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{1,3}^3 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{1,3}^5 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^7) \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

```
In[48]:=  $\text{Simplify}[\mathcal{D}[\mathcal{U}_{SSLP}, u_{1,3}]]$ 
```

Out[48]=  $\frac{1}{4} (4 \mu u_{1,3} + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{1,3}^3 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{1,3}^5 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^7)$

## Elliptically polarized shear wave

As a further check, extract expressions for an elliptically polarized shear wave in which only  $u_{1,3}$ ,  $u_{2,3}$  are non-zero

```
In[49]:=  $\text{setZero} = \text{Flatten}[\text{Table}[u_{i,j} \rightarrow 0, \{i, d\}, \{j, d\}]]$ 
```

Out[49]=  $\{u_{1,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{1,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{1,3} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{2,3} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,1} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,2} \rightarrow 0, u_{3,3} \rightarrow 0\}$

```
In[50]:= setZeroNot1323 = Drop[Drop[setZero, {3, 3}], {5, 5}]
```

```
Out[50]= {u1,1 → 0, u1,2 → 0, u2,1 → 0, u2,2 → 0, u3,1 → 0, u3,2 → 0, u3,3 → 0}
```

```
In[51]:= σSSEP = Simplify[σSS /. setZeroNot1323]; TableForm[σSSEP[[1 ;; 2, 3]]]
```

```
Out[51]/TableForm=
```

$$\frac{1}{4} u_{1,3} (4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{2,3}^2 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + u_{1,3}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2) + 2 \\ \frac{1}{4} u_{2,3} (4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{2,3}^2 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + u_{1,3}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2) + 2$$

The above again differs from Zabolotskaya et al (2004). Alternative computational steps

```
In[52]:= setZeroD23 = Flatten[Table[ui,j → 0, {i, d}, {j, 1, 2}]]
```

```
Out[52]= {u1,1 → 0, u1,2 → 0, u2,1 → 0, u2,2 → 0, u3,1 → 0, u3,2 → 0}
```

```
In[53]:= setZeroU3 = Flatten[Table[ui,j → 0, {i, 3, d}, {j, 1, d}]]
```

```
Out[53]= {u3,1 → 0, u3,2 → 0, u3,3 → 0}
```

```
In[54]:= USSEP = USS /. Flatten[{setZeroD23, setZeroU3}]
```

$$\frac{1}{2} \mu u_{1,3}^2 + \frac{1}{8} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mu u_{1,3}^4 + \frac{1}{24} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + \frac{1}{16} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^8 + \\ \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{8} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^4 u_{2,3}^2 + \\ \frac{3}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^4 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 u_{2,3}^2 + \frac{1}{8} \mathcal{A} u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{1}{4} \mu u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{1}{8} \mathcal{A} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^4 + \\ \frac{3}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{3}{8} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^4 u_{2,3}^4 + \frac{1}{24} \mathcal{A} u_{2,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^2 u_{2,3}^6 + \frac{1}{16} \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^8$$

```
In[55]:= σSSEP2 = σ[USSEP]; TableForm[σSSEP2]
```

```
Out[55]/TableForm=
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} u_{1,3} (4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{2,3}^2 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + u_{1,3}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2) + 2 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} u_{2,3} (4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{2,3}^2 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + u_{1,3}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2) + 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

```
In[56]:= Simplify[D[USSEP, u1,3]]
```

$$\frac{1}{4} u_{1,3} \left( 4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{2,3}^2 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + u_{1,3}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2) + 2 u_{1,3}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu) + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^2 + 3 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^4) \right)$$

```
In[57]:= Simplify[D[USSEP, u2,3]]
```

$$\frac{1}{4} u_{2,3} \left( 4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{1,3}^6 + 2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu)) u_{2,3}^2 + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^6 + u_{1,3}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^2) + 2 u_{1,3}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 2 (\mathcal{D} + \mu) + (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D}) u_{2,3}^2 + 3 \mathcal{D} u_{2,3}^4) \right)$$

## Tensions

Tensions (forces per unit volume) in the directions of the reference coordinates are obtained by taking divergence of Cauchy stress

### Utility functions

Define differentiation of deformation tensor

```
In[58]:= dF[σF_, j_] :=
```

$$\text{Simplify}[D[\sigma F /. \text{Flatten}[\text{Table}[F_{idx2[k,l]} \rightarrow F_{idx2[k,l]}[x], \{k, d\}, \{l, d\}], x]], x] /.$$

$$\text{Flatten}[\{\text{Table}[F_{idx2[k,l]}'[x] \rightarrow F_{idx2[k,l],j}, \{k, d\}, \{l, d\}],$$

$$\text{Table}[F_{idx2[k,l]}[x] \rightarrow F_{idx2[k,l]}, \{k, d\}, \{l, d\}]\}]$$

Define divergence of stress tensor expressed in terms of  $\mathbb{F}$

```
In[59]:= f[σ_] := Monitor[Table[Sum[dF[σ[[i, j]], j], {j, d}], {i, d}], {i, j}]
```

Replace  $\mathbb{F}$  and spatial derivative of  $\mathbb{F}$  with  $u$

```
In[60]:= uF[σ_] := σ /. Flatten[{
```

$$\text{Table}[F_{idx2[k,l]} \rightarrow u_{k,l}, \{k, d\}, \{l, d\}],$$

$$\text{Table}[F_{idx2[k,l],m} \rightarrow u_{k, idx2[\text{Min}\{\{l,m\}, \text{Max}\{\{l,m\}\}]], k, d}, \{l, d\}, \{m, d\}]$$

$$\}]$$

## Tensions for linear elastic solid

```
In[61]:= fLE = f[ $\sigma$ FLE]; TableForm[fLE]
```

Out[61]/TableForm=

$$\begin{aligned} & (\lambda + 2\mu) F_{11,1} + \mu (F_{12,2} + F_{21,2}) + \mu (F_{13,3} + F_{31,3}) + \lambda (F_{22,1} + F_{33,1}) \\ & \lambda F_{11,2} + \mu (F_{12,1} + F_{21,1}) + (\lambda + 2\mu) F_{22,2} + \mu (F_{23,3} + F_{32,3}) + \lambda F_{33,2} \\ & \lambda F_{11,3} + \lambda F_{22,3} + \mu (F_{13,1} + F_{31,1}) + \mu (F_{23,2} + F_{32,2}) + (\lambda + 2\mu) F_{33,3} \end{aligned}$$

```
In[62]:= fFLE = fLE;
```

```
DumpSave["fF_LE.mx", fFLE];
```

Verify against vector formula  $(\lambda + \mu)\nabla \nabla \cdot u + \mu \nabla^2 u$

```
In[64]:= fuLE = Map[uF[#] &, fLE]; TableForm[fuLE]
```

Out[64]/TableForm=

$$\begin{aligned} & (\lambda + 2\mu) u_{1,11} + \mu (u_{1,22} + u_{2,12}) + \mu (u_{1,33} + u_{3,13}) + \lambda (u_{2,12} + u_{3,13}) \\ & \lambda u_{1,12} + \mu (u_{1,12} + u_{2,11}) + (\lambda + 2\mu) u_{2,22} + \lambda u_{3,23} + \mu (u_{2,33} + u_{3,23}) \\ & \lambda u_{1,13} + \lambda u_{2,23} + \mu (u_{1,13} + u_{3,11}) + \mu (u_{2,23} + u_{3,22}) + (\lambda + 2\mu) u_{3,33} \end{aligned}$$

```
In[65]:= form = Table[Simplify[Sum[ $(\lambda + \mu) u_{j, \text{idx2}[\text{Min}\{\text{i}, \text{j}\}], \text{Max}\{\text{i}, \text{j}\}]} + \mu u_{i, \text{idx2}[\text{j}, \text{j}], \{j, d\}]$ ], {i, d}]
```

```
Out[65]=  $\{\mu u_{1,11} + (\lambda + \mu) u_{1,11} + \mu u_{1,22} + \mu u_{1,33} + (\lambda + \mu) u_{2,12} + (\lambda + \mu) u_{3,13},$   

 $(\lambda + \mu) u_{1,12} + \mu u_{2,11} + \mu u_{2,22} + (\lambda + \mu) u_{2,22} + \mu u_{2,33} + (\lambda + \mu) u_{3,23},$   

 $(\lambda + \mu) u_{1,13} + (\lambda + \mu) u_{2,23} + \mu u_{3,11} + \mu u_{3,22} + \lambda u_{3,33} + 2\mu u_{3,33}\}$ 
```

```
In[66]:= Simplify[fuLE - form]
```

Out[66]= {0, 0, 0}

## Tensions for isotropic soft solid shear modes

```
In[67]:= fss = f[ $\sigma$ Fss];
```

```
In[68]:= fFss = fss;
```

```
DumpSave["fF_SS.mx", fFss];
```

## Flux Jacobians

For an incompressible medium in which all model parameters are scaled by the density and deformations are sufficiently small to enable use of the Cauchy stress tensor (as opposed to the first Piola-

Kirchhoff stress), the equations of motion  $v_{i,t} = \sigma_{ij,j}$  coupled with rate of deformation equations  $F_{ij,j} = v_{i,j}$  form a conservative system  $q_t - \nabla \cdot f = 0$  with  $q = (v \ F)^T$ ,  $f = (\sigma \ v \otimes \delta)^T$ , or in component form  $v_{i,t} = \sigma_{ik,k}$ ,  $F_{ij,t} = (v_i \delta_{jk})_{,k}$ .

To use a wave propagation approach to the numerical solution of the equations of motion, the eigenmodes of the system flux Jacobians are required

```
In[•]:= f[σ_, v_] := Transpose[Join[σ, Flatten[Outer[Times, v, δ], 1]]];
```

```
In[•]:= sig = Table[σidx2[i,j], {i, d}, {j, d}];  
vel = Table[vi, {i, d}];  
flux = f[sig, vel]; TableForm[Transpose[flux]]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

$\sigma_{11}$	$\sigma_{12}$	$\sigma_{13}$
$\sigma_{21}$	$\sigma_{22}$	$\sigma_{23}$
$\sigma_{31}$	$\sigma_{32}$	$\sigma_{33}$
$v_1$	0	0
0	$v_1$	0
0	0	$v_1$
$v_2$	0	0
0	$v_2$	0
0	0	$v_2$
$v_3$	0	0
0	$v_3$	0
0	0	$v_3$

Define gradient w.r.t. q

```
In[•]:= q = Flatten[{Table[vi, {i, d}], Table[Fidx2[i,j], {i, d}, {j, d}]}];  
nq = Length[q]; TableForm[q, TableDirections → Row]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

$v_1$	$v_2$	$v_3$	$F_{11}$	$F_{12}$	$F_{13}$	$F_{21}$	$F_{22}$	$F_{23}$	$F_{31}$	$F_{32}$	$F_{33}$
-------	-------	-------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

```
In[•]:= gradq[f_] := Monitor[Table[D[f, q[[α]]], {α, nq}], α]
```

## Linear elastic

<i>In[</i> ]:=	<b>f<sub>LE</sub></b> = f[σF <sub>LE</sub> , vel]; TableForm[f <sub>LE</sub> , TableDirections → Row]	
<i>Out[</i> ]:=		
	(λ + 2 μ) (-1 + F <sub>11</sub> ) + λ (-2 + F <sub>22</sub> + F <sub>33</sub> )	μ (F <sub>12</sub> + F <sub>21</sub> )
	μ (F <sub>12</sub> + F <sub>21</sub> )	λ (-1 + F <sub>11</sub> ) + (λ + 2 μ) (-1 + F <sub>22</sub> ) + λ (-1 + F <sub>33</sub> )
	μ (F <sub>13</sub> + F <sub>31</sub> )	μ (F <sub>23</sub> + F <sub>32</sub> )
v <sub>1</sub>	0	0
0	v <sub>1</sub>	0
0	0	v <sub>1</sub>
v <sub>2</sub>	0	0
0	v <sub>2</sub>	0
0	0	v <sub>2</sub>
v <sub>3</sub>	0	0
0	v <sub>3</sub>	0
0	0	v <sub>3</sub>

## Flux Jacobians

<i>In[</i> ]:=	<b>A<sub>LE</sub></b> = Map[Transpose[gradq[##] &, f <sub>LE</sub> ]; TableForm[A <sub>LE</sub> [[1]]]	
<i>Out[</i> ]:=		
0	0	0
0	0	λ + 2 μ
0	0	0
1	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	1
0	0	0
0	0	0

In[•]:= **TableForm[A<sub>LE</sub>[[2]]]**

Out[•]:=TableForm=

0	0	0	0	$\mu$	0	$\mu$	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	$\lambda$	0	0	0	$\lambda + 2\mu$	0	0	0	0	$\lambda$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\mu$	0	$\mu$	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

In[•]:= **TableForm[A<sub>LE</sub>[[3]]]**

Out[•]:=TableForm=

0	0	0	0	0	$\mu$	0	0	0	$\mu$	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$\mu$	0	$\mu$	0	0
0	0	0	$\lambda$	0	0	0	$\lambda$	0	0	0	$\lambda + 2\mu$	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

In[•]:= **f<sub>LE</sub> = f<sub>LE</sub>; A<sub>LE</sub> = A<sub>LE</sub>;**

**DumpSave["qfa\_LE.mx", {q, f<sub>LE</sub>, A<sub>LE</sub>}];**

Eigensystem - eigenvalues

In[•]:=

**ΛR<sub>LE</sub> = Map[Eigensystem[##] &, A<sub>LE</sub>] /. { $\sqrt{\lambda + 2\mu} \rightarrow c_p$ ,  $\sqrt{\mu} \rightarrow c_s$ } ;**

**Λ<sub>LE</sub> = Table[ΛR<sub>LE</sub>[[i, 1]], {i, d}];**

**R<sub>LE</sub> = Table[ΛR<sub>LE</sub>[[i, 2]], {i, d}];**

**TableForm[Λ<sub>LE</sub>]**

Out[•]:=TableForm=

0	0	0	0	0	0	$-c_s$	$-c_s$	$c_s$	$c_s$	$-c_p$	$c_p$
0	0	0	0	0	0	$-c_s$	$-c_s$	$c_s$	$c_s$	$-c_p$	$c_p$
0	0	0	0	0	0	$-c_s$	$-c_s$	$c_s$	$c_s$	$-c_p$	$c_p$

Eigensystem - eigenvectors (displayed as rows in Mathematica)

In[•]:= **TableForm[R<sub>LE</sub>[[1]]]**

Out[•]:= //TableForm=

0	0	0	$-\frac{\lambda}{\lambda+2\mu}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	$-\frac{\lambda}{\lambda+2\mu}$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

In[•]:= **TableForm[R<sub>LE</sub>[[2]]]**

Out[•]:= //TableForm=

0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	$-\frac{\lambda+2\mu}{\lambda}$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

```
In[•]:= TableForm[RLE[[3]]]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

0	0	0	$-\frac{\lambda+2\mu}{\lambda}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Verify eigensystem

```
In[•]:= TableForm[Table[ALE[[i]].RLE[[i, α]] - ΛLE[[i, α]] RLE[[i, α]], {α, nq}, {i, d}], TableDirections → Row]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Decomposition of  $\delta q$  onto eigenbasis,  $R c = \delta q$

```
In[•]:= δq = Table[δqα, {α, nq}]; TableForm[δq, TableDirections → Row]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

δq <sub>1</sub> δq <sub>2</sub> δq <sub>3</sub> δq <sub>4</sub> δq <sub>5</sub> δq <sub>6</sub> δq <sub>7</sub> δq <sub>8</sub> δq <sub>9</sub> δq <sub>10</sub> δq <sub>11</sub> δq <sub>12</sub>
--

Define coefficients c

```
In[•]:= c = Table[LinearSolve[Transpose[R[[i]]], δq], {i, d}];
```

Select propagating waves (place arbitrary positive values for wave velocities into eigenvalues)

```
In[•]:= Λ12 = Λ /. {cS → 1, cP → 2};
iW = Table[Select[Table[α, {α, nq}], Λ12[[i, #]] ≠ 0 &], {i, d}]; TableForm[iW]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

7	8	9	10	11	12
7	8	9	10	11	12
7	8	9	10	11	12

Number of propagating waves. Should be the same for all d spatial dimensions.

In[•]:= **nW = Length[iW[[1]]]**

*Out*[•]=

```
In[•]:= λW = Table[Λ[[i, iW[[i]]]], {i, d}]; TableForm[λW]
```

*Out[• ]//TableForm=*

$-C_S$	$-C_S$	$C_S$	$C_S$	$-C_P$	$C_P$
$-C_S$	$-C_S$	$C_S$	$C_S$	$-C_P$	$C_P$
$-C_S$	$-C_S$	$C_S$	$C_S$	$-C_P$	$C_P$

In[•]:=

```
W = Table[R[[i, iW[[i]]]], {i, d}]; TableForm[W[[1]]]
```

*Out[• ]//TableForm=*

*ln[•]:=*

**TableForm[w[[2]]]**

*Out[• ]/TableForm=*

0	0	$-c_S$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
$-c_S$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	$c_S$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
$c_S$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	$-c_P$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	$c_P$	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

In[•]:=

**TableForm[w[[3]]]**

*Out[• ]/TableForm=*

```
In[•]:= cW = Table[c[[i, iW[[i]]]], {i, d}]; TableForm[cW]

Out[•] //TableForm=
```

$\frac{-\delta q_3 + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h0}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{-\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_x}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h0}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_x}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{-\lambda \delta q_b - 2 \mu \delta q_b + \lambda c_p \delta q_u + 2}{2 (\lambda + 2)}$
$\frac{-\delta q_3 + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h1}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{-\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_x}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h1}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_x}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{-\lambda \delta q_b - 2 \mu \delta q_b + \lambda c_p \delta q_u + \lambda}{2 (\lambda + 2)}$
$\frac{-\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h1}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{-\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h0}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h1}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{\delta q_b + c_s \delta q_b + c_s \delta q_{h0}}{2 c_s}$	$\frac{-\lambda \delta q_b - 2 \mu \delta q_b + \lambda c_p \delta q_u + \lambda}{2 (\lambda + 2)}$

  

```
In[•]:= DumpSave["lcW_LE.mx", {λW, W, cW}];
```

## Isotropic soft solid shear modes

```
In[•]:= fSS = f[σFSS, vel]; TableForm[fSS, TableDirections → Row]

Out[•] //TableForm=
```

... 1 ...

large output
show less
show more
show all
set size limit...

  

```
In[•]:= Dimensions[fSS]

Out[•]= {3, 12}
```

```
In[•]:= fSS[[1, 1]]

Out[•]= 
$$\frac{1}{4} (14 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{11})^6 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{11})^7 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^6 + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^2 + 4 \mu F_{13}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^6 + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mu F_{21}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 F_{21}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^6 + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 (-1 + F_{22}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 3 \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} + 4 \mu F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^3 F_{21} F_{23} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{21} F_{23} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^5 F_{21} F_{23} + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21}^3 F_{23} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^3 F_{23} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^5 F_{21} F_{23} + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^3 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22})^3 F_{23} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22})^4 F_{23} + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^2 F_{23} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{23} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 F_{23} + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 F_{23} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23} + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{21} F_{23}^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^3 F_{23}^3 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^4 F_{23}^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^5 + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31} + 4 \mu F_{13} F_{31} + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^3 F_{31} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{31} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^5 F_{31} + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{31} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{31} +$$

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^4 F_{31} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^3 F_{31} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^4 F_{31} + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} + 24 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{23} F_{31} + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{23}^2 F_{31} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23}^2 F_{31} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{23}^2 F_{31} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{31} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23}^4 F_{31} + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mu F_{31}^2 + \\
& \mathcal{A} F_{13}^2 F_{31}^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 + \\
& 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 F_{31}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^2 + 20 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^3 F_{23} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 F_{31}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{23}^3 F_{31}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^3 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^3 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^3 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31}^4 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^5 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^6 + (-1 + F_{11})^5 (\mathcal{A} + 36 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{32} + \\
& \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^2 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{32} + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{31} F_{32} + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& \mathcal{A} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31}^3 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^3 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23} F_{32} + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31} F_{32} + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^3 F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{32}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32}^4 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^5 (F_{21} F_{22} + F_{31} F_{32}) + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^3 (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 4 \mu F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^3 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 20 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^5 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^4 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^3 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^4 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 24 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23}^4 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 32 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 24 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31}^3 (-1 + F_{33}) + 20 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^3 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^3 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^3 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^5 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 16 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32}^4 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23}^3 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 3 \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^3 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \mathcal{A} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \\
& 16 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{23}^2 F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31}^3 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^4 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{21} F_{23} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 10 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^4 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33})^5 + F_{12}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 4 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33})) + 5 (-1 + F_{11})^4 (\mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^2 + \\
& 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{12} (F_{21} F_{22} + F_{31} F_{32}) + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33})) + \\
& F_{12}^3 (4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + F_{31} F_{32} (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
& F_{21} F_{22} (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33})) + 2 (-1 + F_{11})^3 \\
& (4 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 2 \mu + 3 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^4 + 3 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 + 26 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 3 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 + \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 26 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + \\
& 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 + 3 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21} \\
& (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + \\
& F_{12}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 26 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
& F_{13}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 26 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + \\
& 20 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{12} (5 F_{21} F_{22} + 5 F_{31} F_{32} + F_{13} (F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33})) + \\
& (-1 + F_{11})^2 (18 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^4 + 18 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^3 (F_{21} F_{22} + F_{31} F_{32}) + 6 F_{13}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33}) + \\
& 3 F_{13} (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33}) + 6 F_{12}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33})) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3 F_{12} (4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{22} + F_{21} F_{22} (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& F_{31} (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33})) + 2 (2 \mathcal{A} + 6 \mu + 9 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + \\
& 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 3 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 3 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + 3 \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 18 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 9 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + \\
& 3 F_{21}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 6 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + \\
& 6 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 3 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + 6 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 (2 + F_{23}^2 + F_{32}^2) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 6 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 3 \mathcal{D} \\
& (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31} (F_{22} F_{32} + F_{23} F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) (F_{23}^2 + F_{32}^2 + F_{23} F_{32} F_{33})) + \\
F_{12} (2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^5 F_{22} + F_{21}^3 F_{22} (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + \\
2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 F_{31} F_{32} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 F_{31} F_{32} + \\
F_{13}^2 F_{31} (4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{32} + F_{32} (\mathcal{A} + 20 \mathcal{D} + 24 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{22} F_{23} F_{33}) + \\
8 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 (F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33}) + 2 F_{13} (F_{22} F_{23} (\mathcal{A} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) F_{32} F_{33}) + \\
F_{21}^2 (F_{31} (4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{32} + (\mathcal{A} + 20 \mathcal{D} + 24 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) F_{32} + \\
8 \mathcal{D} F_{22} F_{23} F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (3 F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33})) + \\
F_{21} (2 \mathcal{A} + 4 \mu + 10 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^5 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 F_{22} + \mathcal{A} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + \\
2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} + \\
\mathcal{A} F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + (-1 + F_{22})^3 (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + \\
16 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} (F_{23} F_{32} + F_{33} + (-1 + F_{22}) F_{33}) + (-1 + F_{22})^2 (3 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + \\
8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} F_{33}) + F_{13}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + (-1 + F_{22}) (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} \\
(-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} F_{33}) + \\
(-1 + F_{22}) (4 \mathcal{A} + 4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{32}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + \\
F_{23}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + F_{31}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 8 \\
\mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} F_{33}) + \\
F_{31} (2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 F_{32} + F_{32} (3 \mathcal{A} + 4 \mu + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{32}^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + 2 (-1 + F_{22}) (\mathcal{A} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + (-1 + F_{22})^2 (\mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
F_{31}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + \\
2 \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4) + \\
F_{22} F_{23} (\mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) F_{33} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{32} (2 (-1 + F_{22}) + (-1 + F_{22})^2 + F_{33}^2)) + \\
F_{12}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 4 \mu + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + 2 \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{22}) + \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + \\
8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + \mathcal{A} F_{32}^2 + \\
4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32}^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + \\
F_{21}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 32 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 F_{13}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 4 \mathcal{D} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31} (3 F_{22} F_{32} + F_{23} F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33}) + \\
& F_{13} (F_{21} (F_{23} (\mathcal{A} + 20 \mathcal{D} + 24 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 12 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{22} F_{32} F_{33}) + \\
& F_{31} (8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{33} + \\
& (\mathcal{A} + 12 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) F_{33} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) (F_{23} F_{32} + F_{33}))) + \\
& (-1 + F_{11}) (8 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^6 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^6 + 5 \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mu F_{21}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^4 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^6 + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 (-1 + F_{22}) + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + \\
& \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 + \\
& 12 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 F_{23}^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^4 + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{23} F_{31} + 5 \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mu F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 + 32 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 F_{31}^2 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 F_{31}^2 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^3 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^4 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + \\
& 6 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^6 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23} F_{32} + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} F_{31} F_{32} + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31} F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31}^3 F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^3 F_{32} + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32}^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^4 + \\
& F_{12}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
& F_{13}^4 (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + \\
& 16 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 16 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{23} F_{31} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 16 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{23} F_{31}^3 \\
& (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 (-1 + F_{33}) + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{31}^2 F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^3 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^4 + \\
& 24 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33}) + 2 F_{13} (3 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33}) + \\
& F_{12}^2 (5 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mu + 6 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^4 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + 2 \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{22}) + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{22})^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 24 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{31}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} + \mathcal{A} F_{32}^2 + \\
& 12 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{32}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 F_{32}^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + \\
& F_{21}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 32 \mathcal{D} + 32 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2) + \\
& 2 F_{13}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 16 \mathcal{D} + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} \\
& (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31} (3 F_{22} F_{32} + F_{23} F_{33}) + 24 \mathcal{D} F_{13} (F_{21} F_{23} + F_{31} F_{33})) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{12}^3 (3 F_{21} F_{22} + 3 F_{31} F_{32} + F_{13} (F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33})) + \\
& F_{13}^2 (5 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mu + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^3 + 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{23}^2 + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^4 + \mathcal{A} F_{31}^2 + 32 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 F_{31}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 F_{32}^2 + 2 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^4 + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 (2 + F_{23}^2 + F_{32}^2) + F_{21}^2 (\mathcal{A} + 24 \mathcal{D} + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 4 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2) + \\
& 2 \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{33}) + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + 32 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \\
& 8 \mathcal{D} F_{23} F_{32} (-1 + F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33}) + \mathcal{A} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^2 + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{23}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 16 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{32}^2 (-1 + F_{33})^2 + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^3 + \\
& 2 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{33})^4 + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{21} F_{31} (F_{22} F_{32} + 3 F_{23} F_{33}) + 8 \mathcal{D} (-1 + F_{22}) (F_{23}^2 + F_{32}^2 + F_{23} F_{32} F_{33})) + \\
& 2 F_{12} (12 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^3 F_{22} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{31} F_{32} + F_{31} (3 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) F_{32} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^3 \\
& (F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33}) + F_{13} (F_{22} F_{23} (\mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 4 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + (\mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) F_{32} F_{33}) + F_{21} \\
& (12 \mathcal{D} F_{13}^2 F_{22} + F_{22} (3 \mathcal{A} + 8 \mathcal{D} + 12 \mathcal{D} F_{31}^2) + 8 \mathcal{D} F_{13} F_{31} (F_{23} F_{32} + F_{33} + (-1 + F_{22}) F_{33})) + \\
& 4 \mathcal{D} F_{21}^2 (3 F_{31} F_{32} + F_{13} (3 F_{22} F_{23} + F_{32} F_{33})))
\end{aligned}$$

```
In[•]:= TableForm[fSS[[ ; ; , 4 ; ;]], TableDirections → Row]
```

```
Out[•]:= //TableForm=
```

v <sub>1</sub>	0	0
0	v <sub>1</sub>	0
0	0	v <sub>1</sub>
v <sub>2</sub>	0	0
0	v <sub>2</sub>	0
0	0	v <sub>2</sub>
v <sub>3</sub>	0	0
0	v <sub>3</sub>	0
0	0	v <sub>3</sub>

Flux Jacobians

```
In[•]:= Ass = Map[Transpose[gradq[#]] &, fss];
```

In[•]:= Dimensions[A<sub>ss</sub>]

*Out*[•] = {3, 12, 12}

```
In[=]:= TableForm[{A_SS[[1, 4 ;, ;]], A_LE[[1, 4 ;, ;]]}, TableDirections → Row]
```

*Out[• ]/TableForm=*

```
In[•]:= TableForm[{ASS[[2, 4 ; ;, ;]], ALE[[2, 4 ; ;, ; ;]]}, TableDirections → Row]
```

*Out[• ]/TableForm=*

```
In[6]:= TableForm[{A_Ss[[3, 4 ;;, ;;]], A_Le[[3, 4 ;;, ;;]]}, TableDirections → Row]
Out[6]= 1/|TableForm=
```

## Eigenvalues

```
In[6]:=  $\Lambda R = \text{Map}[\text{Eigensystem}[\#] \&, A];$ 
 $\Lambda = \text{Table}[\Lambda R[[i, 1]], \{i, d\}];$ 
 $R = \text{Table}[\Lambda R[[i, 2]], \{i, d\}];$ 
 $\text{TableForm}[\Lambda]$ 
```

*Out[•]//TableForm=*

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -c_S & -c_S & c_S & c_S & -c_P & c_P \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -c_S & -c_S & c_S & c_S & -c_P & c_P \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -c_S & -c_S & c_S & c_S & -c_P & c_P \end{array}$$

Eigensystem - eigenvectors (displayed as rows in Mathematica)

In[•]:= **TableForm[R[[1]]]**

Out[• ]//TableForm=

```
In[•]:= TableForm[R[[2]]]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	$-\frac{\lambda+2\mu}{\lambda}$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

```
In[•]:= TableForm[R[[3]]]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

0	0	0	$-\frac{\lambda+2\mu}{\lambda}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Verify eigensystem

```
In[•]:= TableForm[Table[A[[i]].R[[i, α]] - λ[[i, α]] × R[[i, α]] /. {cP → Sqrt[λ + 2μ], cS → Sqrt[μ]}, {α, nq}, {i, d}], TableDirections → Row]
```

```
Out[•]:= 
```

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Decomposition of  $\delta q$  onto eigenbasis,  $R c = \delta q$

```
In[•]:= δq = Table[δqα, {α, nq}]; TableForm[δq, TableDirections → Row]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

$\delta q_1$	$\delta q_2$	$\delta q_3$	$\delta q_4$	$\delta q_5$	$\delta q_6$	$\delta q_7$	$\delta q_8$	$\delta q_9$	$\delta q_{10}$	$\delta q_{11}$	$\delta q_{12}$
--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

Define coefficients c

```
In[•]:= Table[cα, {α, nq}]; TableForm[c, TableDirections → Row]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

c
---

```
In[•]:= c = Table[LinearSolve[Transpose[R[[i]]], δq], {i, d}];
```

Select propagating waves (place arbitrary positive values for wave velocities into eigenvalues)

```
In[•]:= Λ12 = Λ /. {cS → 1, cP → 2};
iW = Table[Select[Table[α, {α, nq}], Λ12[[i, #]] ≠ 0 &], {i, d}]; TableForm[iW]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

7	8	9	10	11	12
7	8	9	10	11	12
7	8	9	10	11	12

Number of propagating waves. Should be the same for all d spatial dimensions.

```
In[•]:= nW = Length[iW[[1]]]
```

Out[•]=

```
In[•]:= λW = Table[Λ[[i, iW[[i]]]], {i, d}]; TableForm[λW]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

-c <sub>S</sub>	-c <sub>S</sub>	c <sub>S</sub>	c <sub>S</sub>	-c <sub>P</sub>	c <sub>P</sub>
-c <sub>S</sub>	-c <sub>S</sub>	c <sub>S</sub>	c <sub>S</sub>	-c <sub>P</sub>	c <sub>P</sub>
-c <sub>S</sub>	-c <sub>S</sub>	c <sub>S</sub>	c <sub>S</sub>	-c <sub>P</sub>	c <sub>P</sub>

```
In[•]:= W = Table[R[[i, iW[[i]]]], {i, d}]; TableForm[W[[1]]]
```

Out[•]//TableForm=

0	0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

In[•]:= **TableForm[W[[2]]]**

Out[•]:= //TableForm=

0	0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

In[•]:= **TableForm[W[[3]]]**

Out[•]:= //TableForm=

0	-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
-c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
c <sub>S</sub>	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	c <sub>P</sub>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

In[•]:= **cW = Table[c[[i, iW[[i]]]], {i, d}]; TableForm[cW]**

Out[•]:= //TableForm=

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 \frac{-\delta q_3 + c_S \delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_{10}}{2 c_S} & \frac{-\delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_7}{2 c_S} & \frac{\delta q_8 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_{10}}{2 c_S} & \frac{\delta q_7 + c_S \delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_9}{2 c_S} & \frac{-\lambda \delta q_1 - 2 \mu \delta q_1 + \lambda c_P \delta q_4 + 2}{2 (\lambda + 2) c_S} \\
 \frac{-\delta q_3 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_{11}}{2 c_S} & \frac{-\delta q_1 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_7}{2 c_S} & \frac{\delta q_3 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_{11}}{2 c_S} & \frac{\delta q_1 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_7}{2 c_S} & \frac{-\lambda \delta q_2 - 2 \mu \delta q_2 + \lambda c_P \delta q_4 + \lambda}{2 (\lambda + 2) c_S} \\
 \frac{-\delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_{11}}{2 c_S} & \frac{-\delta q_1 + c_S \delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_{10}}{2 c_S} & \frac{\delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_5 + c_S \delta q_{11}}{2 c_S} & \frac{\delta q_1 + c_S \delta q_6 + c_S \delta q_{10}}{2 c_S} & \frac{-\lambda \delta q_3 - 2 \mu \delta q_3 + \lambda c_P \delta q_4 + \lambda}{2 (\lambda + 2) c_S}
 \end{array}$$

In[•]:= **Directory[]**

Out[•]:= C:\Users\sorin\Documents

In[•]:= **Save["linelasWaves", {q, nW, W, cW}];**